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Exploring the Frontiers of Health: An **Updated Review** of Nutritional **Benefits of Rice Bran Oil**

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Discover Rice Bran Oil - A Unique and Versatile Edible Oil

Rice Bran Oil (RBO)- Extracted from rice husk; rich in MUFAs, PUFAs, γ-oryzanol, tocopherols, and tocotrienols.

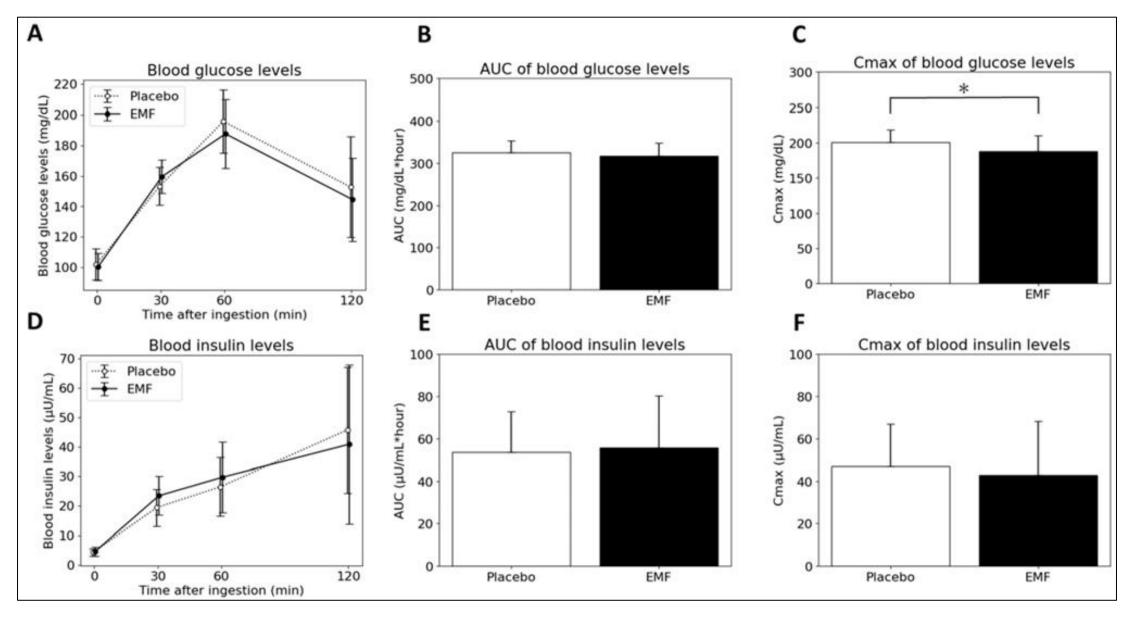
Health Benefits-Lowers hypercholesterolemia and helps control Type 2 Diabetes in humans and animal models.

5-Week RBO Diet- Improved lipid profiles, reduced atherogenic index, suppressed hyperinsulinemia.

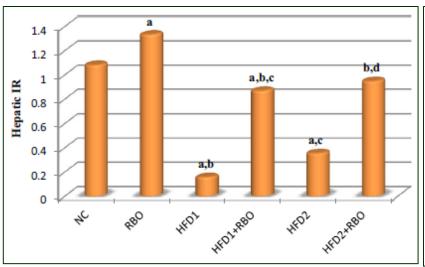
Gamma-Oryzanol- Anti-diabetic and cholesterol-lowering effects.

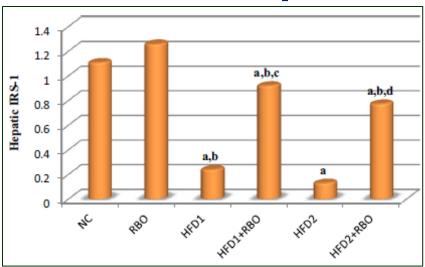
Liver Protection-Inhibits hepatic fat accumulation and inflammation.

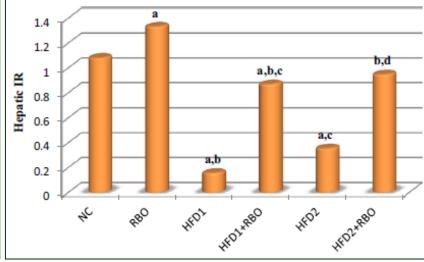
RBO Emulsified Formulation Improves Glycemic Response

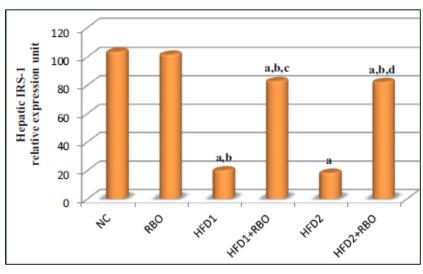


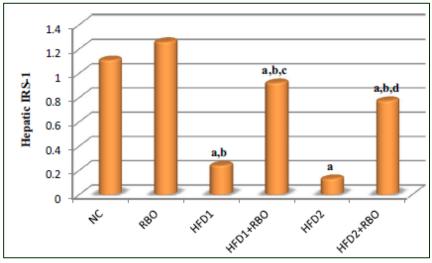
Rice Bran Oil Ameliorates Hepatic Insulin Resistance

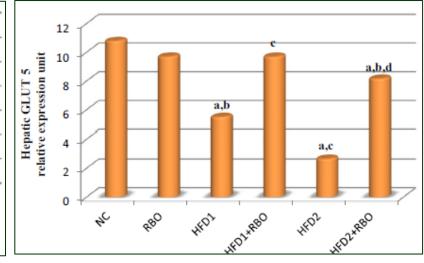








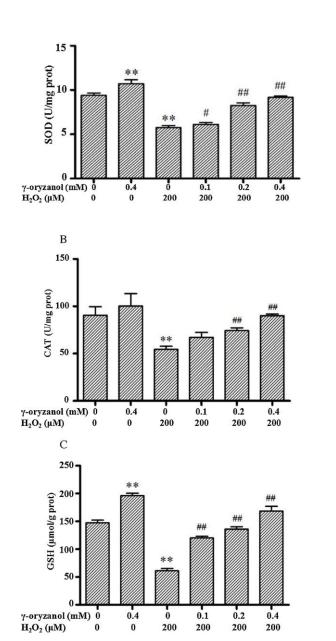


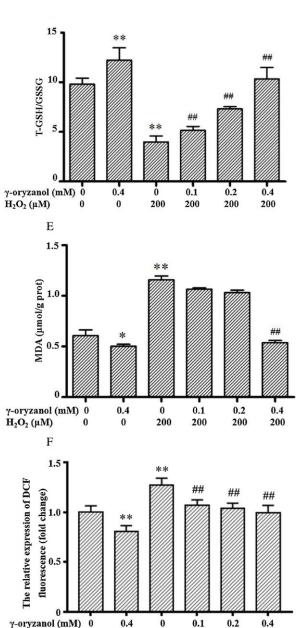


- RBO markedly increased these insulin receptors.
- o RBO significantly increased the expressions of GLUT4 and 5

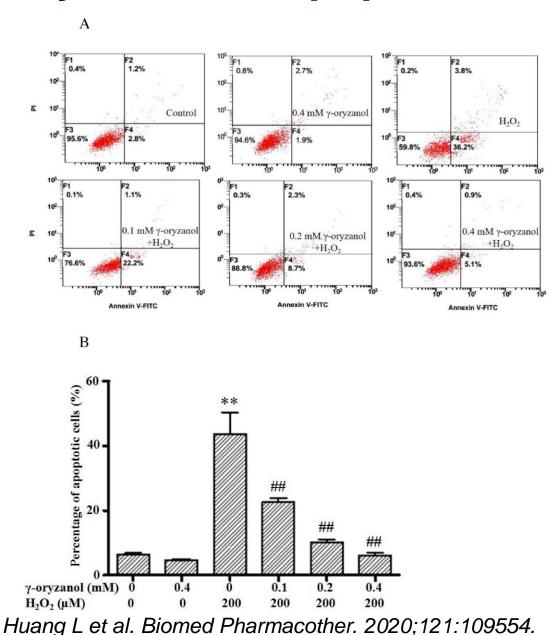
Mohamed MA et al. J Diabetes Metab Disord. 2019;18(1):89-97

Gamma-Oryzanol on Antioxidant System and Apoptosis





 $H_2O_2(\mu M)$



Rice Bran Oil/Sesame Oil Blend (80:20) Battles Against Hypertension, Hyperglycemia and Improves Lipids

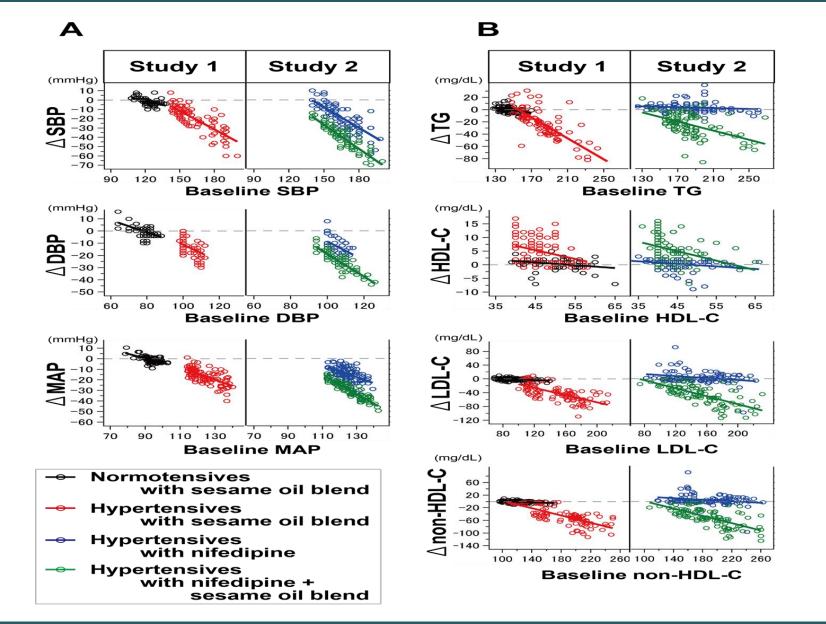
Randomized Controlled Trials

Devarajan et al. J Clin Lipidol. 2016;10(2):339-49

Devarajan et al. Am J Med . 2016;129(7):731-9

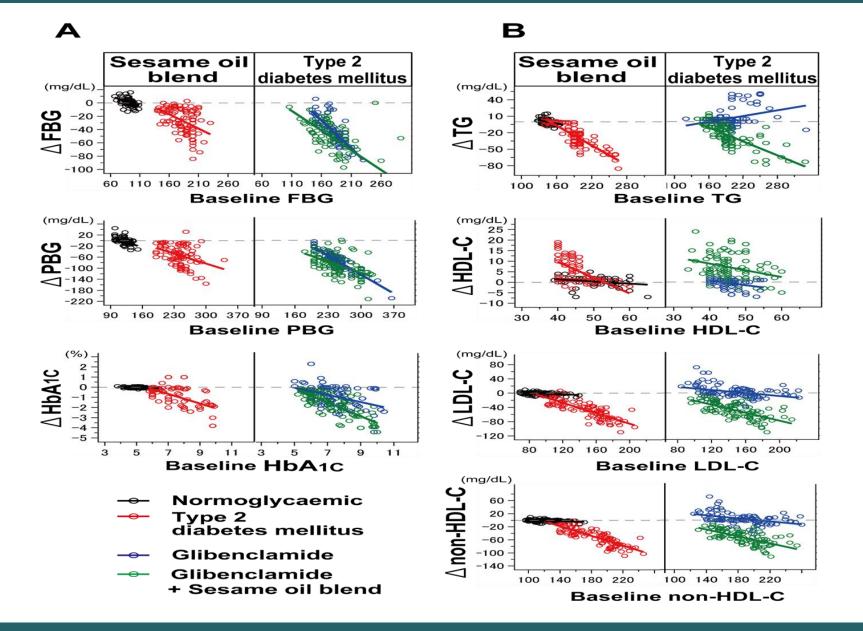
RBO/Sesame Oil Blend Lowers BP and Improves Lipids

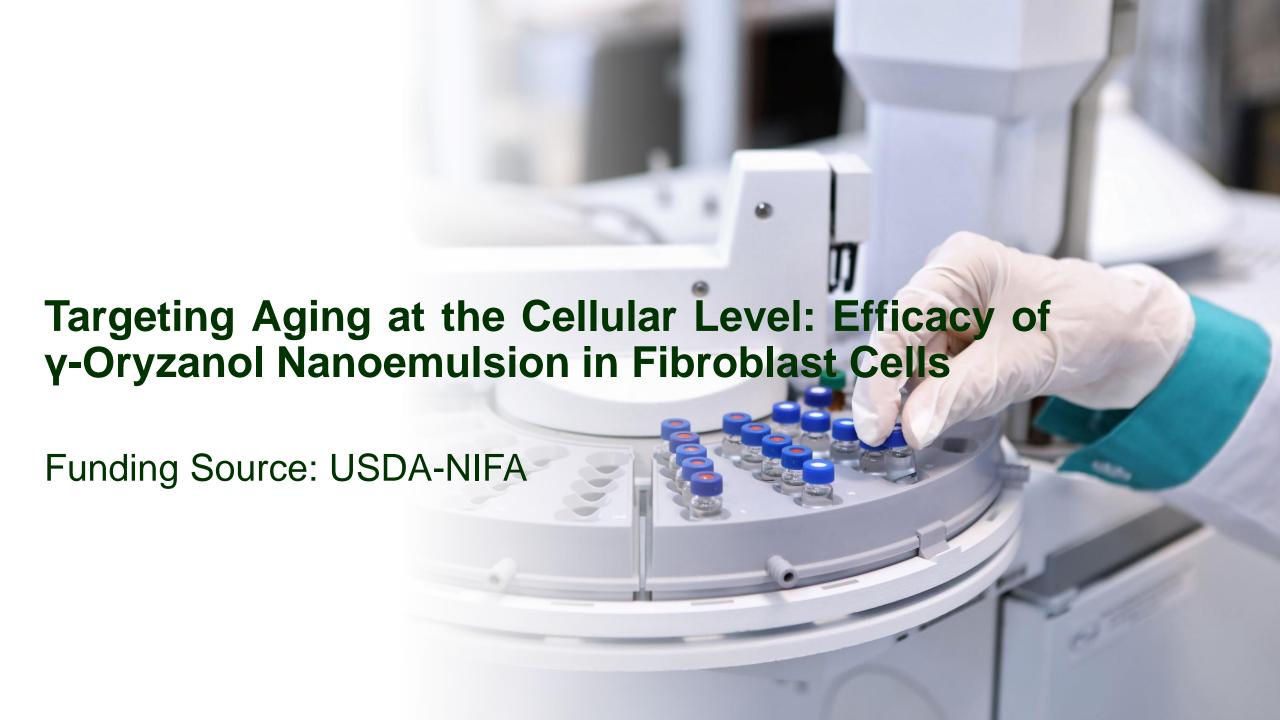
!	Normotensives				Hypertensives			
-	Sesame oil blend (n=100)	Sesame oil blend (n=100)			Nifedipine (n=100)		Nifedipine + Sesame oil blend (n=100)	
-	Study 1		Group* period Study 2 interaction (P value)			Group* period interaction (P value)		
SBP (mmHg)								
0 days	122 ± 6	164 ± 17	7		164 ± 14		164 ± 14	
15 days		155 ± 14	> <		153 ± 12	>{<	$149 \pm 12 *$	†
30 days		149 ± 13	> <		149 ± 11	>{<	$134 \pm 9 *$	<u>†</u>
45 days		145 ± 8	>[<		146 ± 6	>{<	127 ± 7 * ·	†
60 days	120 ± 5	143 ± 10	* 🕆	< 0.001	146 ± 8	>[<	$125 \pm 6 *$	< 0.001
DBP (mmHg)								'
0 days	79 ± 4	104 ± 5	†		104 ± 5		106 ± 7 .	†
15 days		98 ± 4	> [<		97 ± 5	>}<	95 ± 5 * ·	·
30 days		94 ± 4	>] <		96 ± 5	ÞĮ¢	$91 \pm 6 *$	· •
45 days		92 ± 5	3]€		93 ± 5	>}<	85 ± 5 * ·	;
60 days	79 ± 4	90 ± 6	»< 🕆	< 0.001	92 ± 6	>] <	81 ± 4 * ·	< 0.001
MAP (mmHg)								•
0 days	94 ± 4	124 ± 8	7		124 ± 6		125 ± 8	
15 days		117 ± 6	>j<		116 ± 6	>{<	$113 \pm 6 *$	†
30 days		112 ± 6	>[<		114 ± 6	>{<	$105 \pm 6 *$	<u></u>
45 days		110 ± 5	>{<		111 ± 5	>{<	$99 \pm 5 * .$	<u>+</u>
60 days	93 ± 3	108 ± 6	* 🕆	< 0.001	110 ± 6	>{<	$96 \pm 3 *$	< 0.001
TC (mg/dL)								
0 days	172 ± 14	230 ± 33	7		231 ± 32		232 ± 34	
60 days	171 ± 14	188 ± 23	* *	< 0.001	235 ± 32	>}<	$186 \pm 25 *$	<0.001
TG (mg/dL)								
0 days	145 ± 8	182 ± 23	7		186 ± 30		184 ± 27	
60 days	145 ± 8	159 ± 15	* +	< 0.001	189 ± 31	>}<	$159 \pm 24 *$	< 0.001
HDL-C (mg/dL)							
0 days	49.4 ± 5.5	45.9 ± 5.0	†		43.8 ± 5.9		43.8 ± 5.3	
60 days	49.8 ± 5.3	51.0 ± 5.6	>[<	< 0.001	44.2 ± 5.9		$49.2 \pm 5.5 *$	< 0.001
LDL-C (mg/dL))							
0 days	94 ± 15	149 ± 29	7		150 ± 33		151 ± 34	
60 days	92 ± 15	108 ± 22	* †	< 0.001	153 ± 33		$106 \pm 25 *$	< 0.001
non-HDL-C (m	g/dL)							
0 days	123 ± 16	184 ± 34	†		187 ± 33		188 ± 34	
60 days	121 ± 15	137 ± 24	* 🕆	< 0.001	191 ± 34	>{<	$137 \pm 26 *$	< 0.001

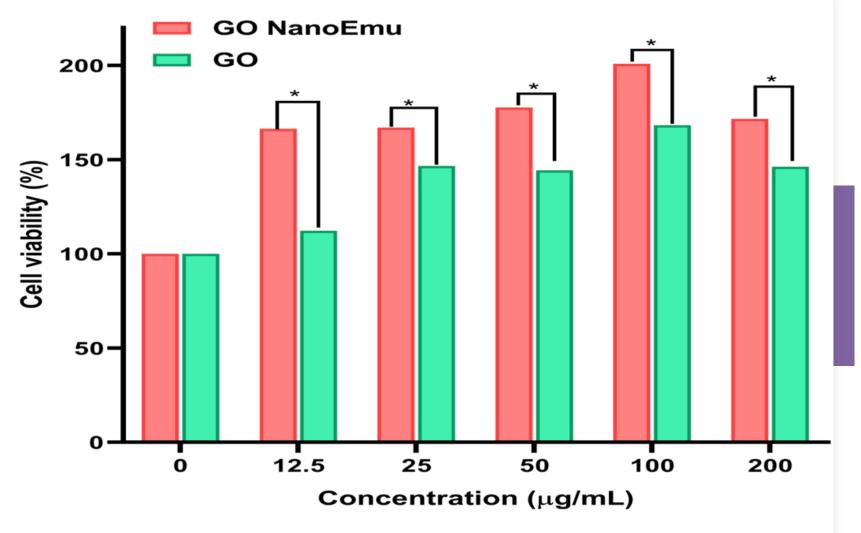


RBO/Sesame Oil Blend Improves Hyperglycemia

	Sesame oil blend		Group* period interaction	T2DM patients		Group* period interaction				
Period	Normal subjects	T2DM patients	(P value)	Glibenclamide	Glibenclamide + Sesame oil blend	(P value)				
Fasting blood glucose (mg/dL)										
0 days	93 ± 8	181 ± 0 +		180 ± 18	184 ± 37					
30 days		162 ± 24 *		153 ± 14 *	150 ± 30 *					
60 days	93 ± 7	155 ± 21 * †	<0.001	137 ± 12 *	128 ± 26 * †	0.04				
Post prandial blood glucose (mg/dL)										
0 days	121 ± 10	242 ± 26 †		246 ± 27	248 ± 37					
30 days		219 ± 28 * †		220 ± 24 *	210 ± 41 * †					
60 days	119 ± 10	189 ± 36 * †	<0.001	175 ± 14 *	161 ± 37 * †	0.02				
HbA _{1C} (%)										
0 days	5.1 ± 0.5	7.3 ± 1.2 +		7.3 ± 1.2	7.2 ± 1.4					
60 days	5.0 ± 0.4 *	6.5 ± 1.0 * †	<0.001	6.4 ± 1.2 *	5.6 ± 0.9 * †	<0.001				
Total cholestero	Total cholesterol (mg/dL)									
0 days	172 ± 14	230 ± 27 †		230 ± 31	231 ± 26					
60 days	171 ± 14 *	184 ± 16 * †	<0.001	233 ± 29	185 ± 20 * †	<0.001				
Triglyceride (mg/dL)										
0 days	145 ± 8	193 ± 29 †		195 ± 30	196 ± 34					
60 days	145 ± 8	166 ± 15 * †	<0.001	200 ± 39 *	170 ± 24 * †	<0.001				
HDL-C (mg/dL)										
0 days	49.4 ± 5.5	45.1 ± 4.5 †		44.8 ± 3.9	45.1 ± 5.6					
60 days	49.8 ± 5.3 *	50.9 ± 5.1 *	<0.001	44.4 ± 3.9	52.2 ± 6.5 * †	<0.001				
LDL-C (mg/dL)										
0 days	94 ± 15	147 ± 28 †		146 ± 31	147 ± 27					
60 days	92 ± 15 *	100 ± 16 * †	<0.001	149 ± 30	99 ± 20 * †	<0.001				



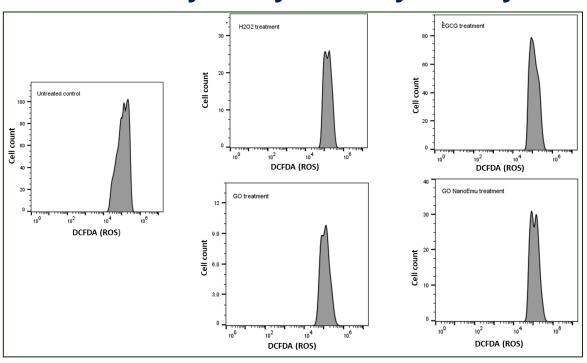




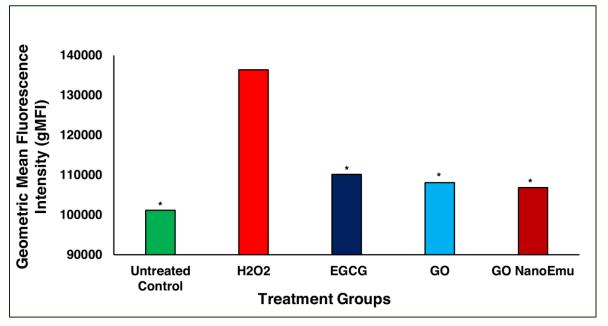
Cell Viability-γ-Oryzanol (GO) and γ-Oryzanol Nano Emulsion (GO NanoEmu)

* P<.05 vs. GO

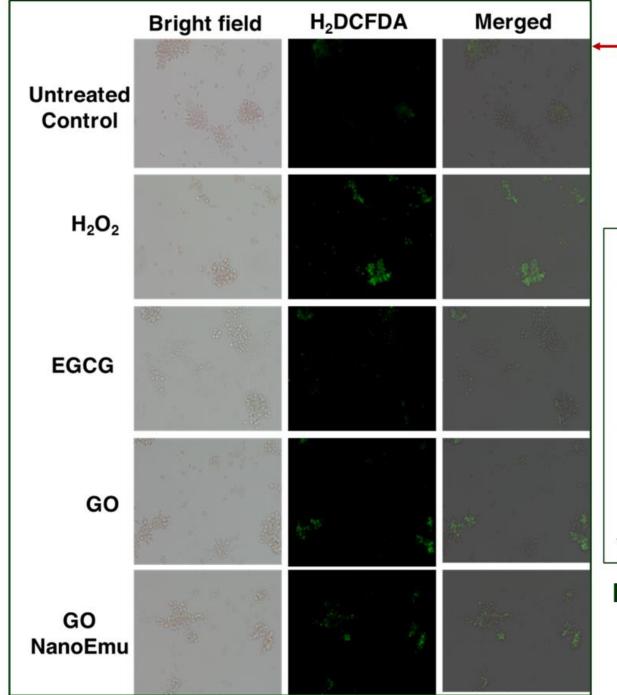
ROS Analysis By Flow Cytometry



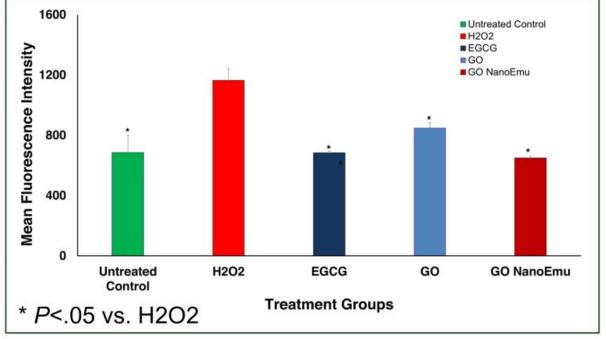
GO/GO NanoEmu Inhibits Intracellular ROS



^{*} *P*<.05 vs. H2O2



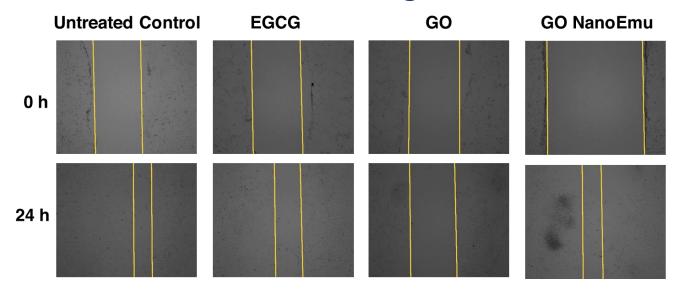
Microscopic Analysis of ROS

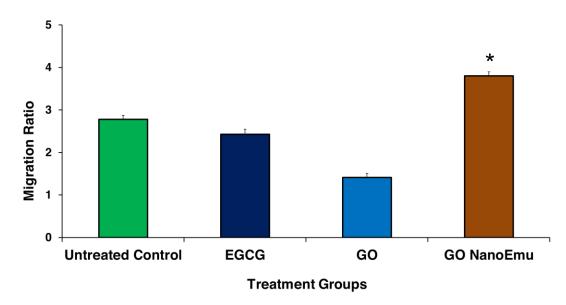


Mean Fluorescence Intensity for ROS

Wound Healing

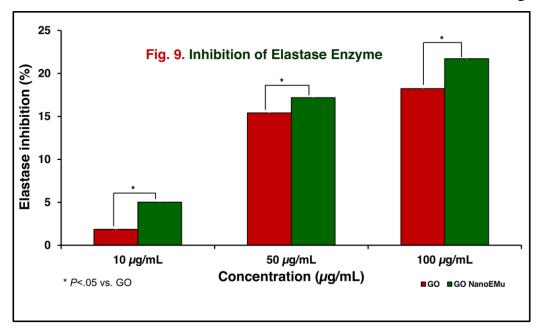
Cell Migration Ratio During Wound Healing

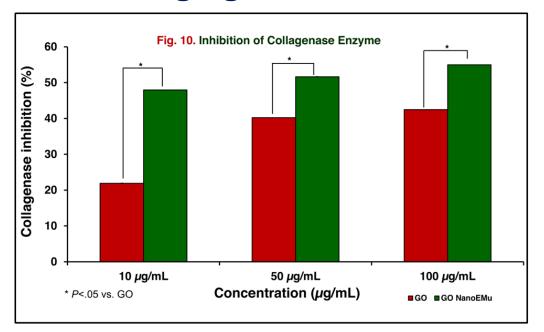


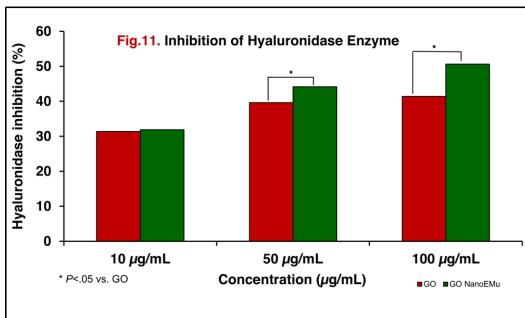


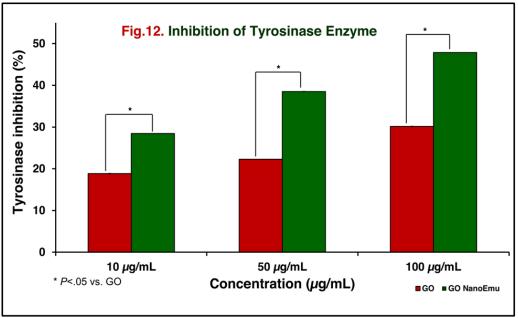
* *P*<.05 vs. UC, EGCG, GO

Inhibition of the Enzymes of the Aging Process









TAKE HOME MESSAGE!!!

Dietary
Strategies are
the first line of
defense against
diabetes and
CVD



RBO offers
excellent fatty
acid composition
and bioactive
antioxidants



RBO
Consumption
improves lipid
profile and lowers
high BP, BS and
lipids



Clinical
Studies
confirm RBO's
efficacy in
reducing and
managing
cardiometabolic
diseases risk

Enjoy the Benefits of Rice Bran Oil and Have a Healthy Life

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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USDA-NIFA